

The Political Economy of Migration
POLI SCI 239: Selected Topics in International Relations
Winter 2017
W 9:00am-11:50am

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Classroom: Kaufman 136
Office: Bunche Hall 3389A¹
Office Hours: Tuesdays 1:30-3 and by appointment. Sign up at:
<https://www.wejoinin.com/sheets/bdyvm>
Course Website: <https://moodle2.sscnet.ucla.edu/course/view/17W-POLSCI239-1>

Overview

This is a graduate level course on the political economy of migration. The course covers the seminal and cutting edge research on the political economy of immigration and emigration. The course is split into three sections. The first section covers the politics of immigration in the receiving country. The second section examines the effects and politics of emigration and internal migration. Finally, we cover topics about the human rights aspects of migration: refugees, asylum seekers, undocumented immigrants and the effect of migration on war and conflict. Students will be exposed to a wide range of literature focused on both developed and developing nations.

Requirements

- 3 reading response papers (20% of grade)
 - Students will choose three weeks to write a 2-3 (double-spaced) reading response paper. The paper should critically respond to one or more of the readings or discuss avenues for research on that week's topic. The papers should be more than just a summary of the works but should be a critique of one or more of the papers (or of the literature of that week) or an idea for a research project based on that week's readings.
 - **Reading responses are due by 12pm (noon) Tuesday**
- Final paper & presentation (60% of grade)
 - Students will complete a final 15-20 page paper (40%) that will be in the style of an NSF dissertation improvement grant. The paper should clearly define the research question and why it is important; discuss the relevant literature; outline the argument; provide preliminary evidence and discuss a research plan for testing the argument. More details on the paper to follow.
 - Students will choose a day during the last four weeks of class to present their project (20%). They will do an APSA/ IPES style, 12-minute presentation and then the class will provide them feedback and ask questions for 15 minutes. Students should incorporate feedback in their final paper.

¹ Note: I do not have an office phone. Email to get in touch with me.

- Participation (20% of grade)
 - As a graduate class, I expect active participation each week. Just showing up to class will earn you a C. To facilitate participation, students will choose 1 reading each week to present to the class. The student will introduce the reading's puzzle, theory, and empirics and offer 1-2 critiques of the reading. All other students should come prepared with 1-2 critiques of the reading as well.

Students with disabilities

Students needing academic accommodations based on a disability should contact the Office for Students with Disabilities (OSD) at (310)825-1501 or in person at Murphy Hall A255. When possible, students should contact the OSD within the first two weeks of the term as reasonable notice is needed to coordinate accommodations. For more information visit www.osd.ucla.edu.

Readings

There are two sets of readings listed. The required readings should be read before class. The additional readings are there to help you get started on your research paper if you are interested in that topic. All the journal articles can be found through Google Scholar or other search site. I own most of the books. Students should coordinate on borrowing the book from me or the library and scanning the relevant pages for the class. Unpublished works marked with an asterisk (*) will be provided on course website.

Jan. 11: Why people move and the determinant of migrant flows

Note: If you are interested in learning more about why people move, I recommend the International Migration graduate class in Sociology.

- Massey, Douglas S. et al. 1993. "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal." *Population and Development Review*
- Fitzgerald, Leblang and Teets. 2014. "The Political Economy of International Labor Migration" *World Politics*
- Neumayer, Eric. 2005. "Bogus Refugees? The Determinants of Asylum Migration to Western Europe," *International Studies Quarterly* 49(4)389-409.
- Clark, Ximena, Timothy Hatton and Jeffrey Williamson. 2007. "Explaining US Immigration, 1971-1998," *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 89(2)359-373.
- [A. Zaiceva](#), [K. F. Zimmermann](#). (2008) Scale, diversity, and determinants of labour migration in Europe. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 24:3, 427-451
- Hatton, Timothy and Jeffrey Williamson. 2009. "Vanishing Third World Emigrants?" NBER Working Paper #14785.
- Shellman, Stephen M., and Brandon M. Stewart. 2007. "Predicting risk factors associated with forced migration: An early warning model of Haitian flight." *Civil Wars* 9 (2): 174-199.
- Moore, W.H. and Shellman, S.M., 2006. Refugee or internally displaced person? To where should one flee?. *Comparative Political Studies*, 39(5), pp.599-622

Additional

- Massey, Douglas S., Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouchi, Adela Pellegrino, and J. Edward Taylor. 1998. *Worlds In Motion*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. Chapters 1 and 2.
- Lee, Everett S. 1966. "A Theory of Migration." *Demography* 1:47-57.
- Bazzi. 2012. "Wealth Heterogeneity, Income Shocks, and International Migration: Theory and Evidence from Indonesia"
- Mincer, Jacob. 1978. "Family Migration Decisions." *Journal of Political Economy* 86(5): 749-773.
- Shellman, S.M. and Stewart, B.M., 2007. Political persecution or economic deprivation? A time-series analysis of Haitian exodus, 1990–2004. *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 24(2), pp.121-137.

Jan. 18: Sources of Opposition and Support for Immigration Among Natives

Required

- *Background reading*: Orrenius, P.M. and Zavodny, M., 2012. Economic effects of migration: Receiving states. *The Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration*, p.105.
- Sniderman, P.M., Hagendoorn, L. and Prior, M., 2004. Predisposing factors and situational triggers: Exclusionary reactions to immigrant minorities. *American Political Science Review*, 98(01), pp.35-49.
- Hanson, Scheve, Slaughter. 2007. "Public Finance and Individual Preferences Over Globalization Strategies" *Economics and Politics*
- Hainmueller and Hiscox. 2010. "Attitudes toward Highly Skilled and Low-skilled Immigration: Evidence from a Survey Experiment" *APSR*
- Goldstein, J.L. and Peters, M.E., 2014. Nativism or economic threat: attitudes toward immigrants during the Great Recession. *International Interactions*, 40(3), pp.376-401.
- Dancygier, R.M., 2010. *Immigration and conflict in Europe*. Cambridge University Press. Ch. 2 & 6
- Adida, C.L., 2014. *Immigrant exclusion and insecurity in Africa*. Cambridge University Press. Ch. 1 & 3

Additional: Public Opinion

- Hainmueller and Hangartner. 2011. "Who Gets A Swiss Passport? A Natural Experiment in Immigrant Discrimination"
- Malhotra, Margarlit and Mo. 2010. "Economic Explanations for Opposition to Immigration: Distinguishing Between Prevalence and Magnitude"
- Hainmueller and Hiscox. 2007. "Educated Preferences: Explaining Attitudes Toward Immigration in Europe." *International Organization*
- Dancygier, R.M. and Donnelly, M.J., 2013. Sectoral economies, economic contexts, and attitudes toward immigration. *The journal of politics*, 75(01), pp.17-35.
- Hainmueller, J. and Hopkins, D.J., 2015. The hidden american immigration consensus: A conjoint analysis of attitudes toward immigrants. *American Journal of Political Science*, 59(3), pp.529-548.
- Hainmueller, J. and Hopkins, D.J., 2014. Public attitudes toward immigration. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 17.

- Sides, J. and Citrin, J., 2007. European opinion about immigration: The role of identities, interests and information. *British journal of political science*, 37(03), pp.477-504.
- Citrin, J., Green, D.P., Muste, C. and Wong, C., 1997. Public opinion toward immigration reform: The role of economic motivations. *The Journal of Politics*, 59(03), pp.858-881.
- Hopkins, D.J., 2011. National debates, local responses: the origins of local concern about immigration in Britain and the United States. *British Journal of Political Science*, 41(03), pp.499-524.
- Hopkins, D.J., 2010. Politicized places: Explaining where and when immigrants provoke local opposition. *American Political Science Review*, 104(01), pp.40-60.
- [Nikolaj Malchow-Møller](#), [Jakob Roland Munch](#), [Sanne Schroll](#), [Jan Rose Skaksen](#). (2009) Explaining Cross-Country Differences in Attitudes Towards Immigration in the EU-15. *Social Indicators Research* 91:3, 371-390

Additional: Conflict between Natives and Immigrants

- Higham, J., 1955. *Strangers in the land: Patterns of American nativism, 1860-1925*. Rutgers University Press.
- Olzak. 1989. "Labor Unrest, Immigration and Ethnic Conflict in Urban America, 1880-1914." *The American Journal of Sociology*.
- Castro. 1999. "Toward a New Nativism? The Immigration Debate in the United States and Its Implications for Latin America and the Caribbean" in *Free Markets, Open Societies, Closed Borders? Trends in International Migration and Immigration Policy in the Americas*.
- Peterson, B.D., Pandya, S.S. and Leblang, D., 2014. Doctors with borders: occupational licensing as an implicit barrier to high skill migration. *Public Choice*, 160(1-2), pp.45-63.

Additional: Economic Effects of Immigration

- Feliciano. 2005. "Educational Selectivity in US Immigration: How do Immigrants Compare to Those Left Behind?" *Demography*
- Borjas. 2002. "The Impact of Welfare Reform on Immigrant Welfare Use."
- Borjas. 1987. "Self-Selection and the Earning of Immigrants" *AER*
- Borjas, Freeman, and Katz. 1996. "Searching for the Effect of Immigration on the Labor Market." *AER*
- Borjas, George J. 2001. "The Economic Progress of Immigrants." Pp. 15-50 in *Issues in the Economics of Immigration*, edited by George J. Borjas. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kesler, Christel. 2006. Social Policy and Immigrant Joblessness in Britain, Germany and Sweden. *Social Forces* 85(2): 743-770.
- Abramitzky, Boustan, Eriksson. 2012. "Have the Poor Always Been Less Likely to Migrate? Evidence from Inheritance Practices During the Age of Mass Migration." *NBER*
- *Card, David. 2009. "How Immigrants Affect U.S. Cities." Pages 158-200 in *Making Cities Work*. Ed. By Robert P. Inman. Princeton University Press.
- Dustmann, Christian, Tommaso Frattini, and Caroline Halls. 2010. "Assessing the Fiscal Costs and Benefits of A8 Migration to the UK." *Fiscal Studies* 31(1): 1-41.
- Zavodny, M. 1997. "Welfare and the locational choices of new immigrants." *Economic Review-Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas*: 2-10.

- Abramitzky, Boustan, Eriksson. 2012. “A Nation of Immigrants: Assimilation and Economic Outcomes in the Age of Mass Migration.” NBER
- Hatton and Williamson. 2004. “International Migration in the Long-Run: Positive Selection, Negative Selection and Policy.” NBER

Jan. 25: Immigration Policy

Required

- *Peters, ME. 2017 *Trading Barriers: Immigration and the Remaking of Globalization* ch. 2 and empirical chapter to be chosen by the class
- Freeman. 1995 “Modes of Immigration Politics in Liberal Democratic States.” *International Migration Review*
- Money. 1997. “No Vacancy: The political geography of immigration control in Advanced Industrial Democracies” *International Organization*
- Timmer and Williamson. 1998. “Immigration Politics Prior to the 1930s: Labor Markets, Policy Interactions, and Globalization Backlash” *Population and Development Review*
- Goldin. 1994. “The Political Economy of Immigration Restrictions in the United States, 1890 to 1921” in *The Regulated Economy: A historical Approach to Political Economy*
- de Haas, Hein and Katharina Natter (2015). *The Determinants of Migration Policies. Does the political orientation of governments matter?* DEMIG/IMI Working Paper no. 107. Oxford: International Migration Institute, University of Oxford.
- Shin, A.J., 2016. Tyrants and Migrants Authoritarian Immigration Policy. *Comparative Political Studies*, p.0010414015621076.
- Ruhs, M., 2013. *The price of rights: Regulating international labor migration*. Princeton University Press. Ch 3 & 5

Additional

- Milner, H.V. and Tingley, D., 2015. *Sailing the Water's Edge: The Domestic Politics of American Foreign Policy*. Princeton University Press. Ch. 2 and 138-155
- Facchini, G. and Mayda, A.M., 2009. The political economy of immigration policy.
- Peters, M.E., 2015. Open trade, closed borders Immigration in the era of Globalization. *World Politics*, 67(01), pp.114-154.
- Peters, M.E., 2014. Trade, Foreign Direct Investment, and Immigration Policy Making in the United States. *International Organization*, 68(04), pp.811-844.
- Briggs. 2001. *Immigration and American Unionism*
- Fine and Tichenor. 2009. “A movement Wrestling: American Labor’s Enduring Struggle with Immigration, 1866-2007” *Studies in American Political Development*
- Avcı and MacDonald. 2002. “Chipping away at the Fortress: Unions, Immigration and the Transnational Labour Market” *International Migration*
- Neuman, Gerald L. 1993. “The Lost Century of American Immigration Law (1776-1875).” *Columbia Law Review* 93(8):1833–1901.
- Czaika, Mathias and Hein de Haas (2011) *The effectiveness of immigration policies: A conceptual review of empirical evidence*. DEMIG/IMI Working Paper, International Migration Institute, University of Oxford.

Feb. 1: Citizenship & Political Integration

Note on this week: There is a very large literature on citizenship, integration, and political participation of immigrants. I recommend classes by Matt Barreto in Political Science and Ruben Hernandez-Leon, Roger Waldinger, and Min Zhou in Sociology. Those classes tend to focus more on the US, so in this class we will focus more on Europe.

Required

- Weil, P. 2001. "Access to citizenship: a comparison of twenty---five nationality laws." *Citizenship today: Global perspectives and practices*: 17---35.
- Goodman, S.W., 2012. Fortifying citizenship: policy strategies for civic integration in Western Europe. *World Politics*, 64(04), pp.659-698
- Dancygier, R.M., Lindgren, K.O., Oskarsson, S. and Vernby, K., 2015. Why Are Immigrants Underrepresented in Politics? Evidence from Sweden. *The American Political Science Review*, 109(4), p.703.
- Earnest, David. 2006. "Neither Citizen nor Stranger: Why States Enfranchise Resident Aliens," *World Politics* 58:242-75.
- Vernby, K., 2013. Inclusion and public policy: Evidence from Sweden's Introduction of Noncitizen suffrage. *American Journal of Political Science*, 57(1), pp.15-29.
- Dancygier, R. and Saunders, E.N., 2006. A new electorate? Comparing preferences and partisanship between immigrants and natives. *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(4), pp.962-981.
- Adida, C.L., Laitin, D.D. and Valfort, M.A., 2014. Muslims in France: identifying a discriminatory equilibrium. *Journal of Population Economics*, 27(4), pp.1039-1086.

Additional

- Dancygier, R., 2013. The left and minority representation: the labour party, muslim candidates, and inclusion tradeoffs. *Comparative politics*, 46(1), pp.1-21.
- Soysal, Yasemin N. 1994. *Limits of Citizenship*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Chapters 1 and 2.
- Chaloff, J., and G. Lemaitre. 2009. "Managing highly-skilled labour migration: a comparative analysis of migration policies and challenges in OECD countries." *OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers*.
- Wasem, R. E., and C. C. Haddal. 2007. "Point Systems for Immigrant Selection: Options and Issues." In *Reports for congress*. Congressional Research Service.
- Chang, H. F. 2002. "Liberal Ideals and Political Feasibility: Guest-Worker Programs as Second-Best Policies." *Immigr. & Nat'lity L. Rev.* 23: 339.
- Jasso, Guillermina, and Mark R. Rosenzweig. 1986. "Family Reunification and the Immigration Multiplier: U.S. Immigration Law, Origin-Country Conditions, and the Reproduction of Immigrants." *Demography* 23: 291-311.
- Solinger, Dorothy J. 1999. "Citizenship Issues in China's Internal Migration: Comparisons with Germany and Japan." *Political Science Quarterly* 114:455-78.
- Jacobson, David. 1997. *Rights Across Borders*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. Chapters 1 and 5.
- Adida, C.L., Laitin, D.D. and Valfort, M.A., 2016. *Why Muslim integration fails in Christian-heritage societies*. Harvard University Press.

Feb. 8: Monetary and Social Remittances and other effects of emigration

Required

- *Background:*
 - Kapur, Devesh. 2003. "Remittances: The New Development Mantra."
 - Chand and Clemens. 2008. "Skilled Emigration and Skill Creation: A quasi-experiment." *CGD*
- Levitt, P., 1998. Social remittances: Migration driven local-level forms of cultural diffusion. *International migration review*, pp.926-948.
- Ahmed. 2012. "The Perils of Unearned Foreign Income: Aid, Remittances, and Government Survival" *APSR*
- Goodman, G.L. and Hiskey, J.T., 2008. Exit without leaving: political disengagement in high migration municipalities in Mexico. *Comparative Politics*, 40(2), pp.169-188
- Batista, C. and Vicente, P.C., 2011. Do migrants improve governance at home? Evidence from a voting experiment. *The World Bank Economic Review*,
- Pfütze, T., 2012. Does migration promote democratization? Evidence from the Mexican transition. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 40(2), pp.159-175.
- Escribà-Folch, A., Meseguer, C. and Wright, J., 2015. Remittances and democratization. *International Studies Quarterly*, 59(3), pp.571-586.

Additional

- Diaz-Cayeros, Alberto, Beatriz Magaloni, and Barry R. Weingast. 2003. "Tragic Brilliance: Equilibrium Hegemony and Democratization in Mexico." Pérez-Armendáriz, C. and Crow, D., 2009. Do migrants remit democracy? International migration, political beliefs, and behavior in Mexico. *Comparative political studies*.
- Chauvet, L. and Mercier, M., 2014. Do return migrants transfer political norms to their origin country? Evidence from Mali. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 42(3), pp.630-651.
- Stark, Oded. 2004. "Rethinking the Brain Drain." *World Development* 32(1): 15-22.
- Yang. 2008. "Coping with Disaster: The Impact of Hurricanes on International Financial Flows, 1970-2002." *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*
- Yang. 2007. "Are Remittances Insurance? Evidence from Rainfall Shocks in the Philippines." *The World Bank Economic Review*
- Kuhn, Peter J., and Carol McAusland. 2006. "The International Migration of Knowledge Workers: When is Brain Drain Beneficial?"
- Brown, Stuart S. 2006. "Can Remittances Spur Development? A Critical Survey." *International Studies Review* 8: 55-75.
- Lopez-Cordova, Ernesto. "International remittances and development: existing evidence, policies, and recommendations."
- Clemens, Michael. 2007. "Do Visas Kill? Health Effects of African Health Professional Emigration."
- Boucher, Steve, Oded Stark, J. Edward Taylor. 2005. "A Drain with a Gain? Evidence from Rural Mexico on the New Economics of the Brain Drain." Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, University of California Davis.

- Bhavnani and Peters. 2013. "Migration and Politics: Evidence Using New Data from Kerala."
- Bhagwati, Jagdish N., and Koichi Hamada. 1974. "The Brain Drain, International Integration of Markets for Professional and Unemployment: A Theoretical Analysis." *Journal of Development Economics* 1: 19-42.
- Durand, Jorge, William Kandel, Emilio A. Parrado, and Douglas S. Massey. 1996. "International Migration and Development in Mexican Communities." *Demography* 33:249-264.

Feb. 15: How do sending states regulate emigration and engagement of emigrants

Required

- Hirschman. 1978. "Exit, Voice, and the State." *World Politics*
- Gelbach. 2006. "A formal model of exit and voice." *Rationality and Society*
- McKenzie. 2006. "Paper Walls are Easier to Tear Down: Passport Costs and Legal Barriers to Emigration" *World Development*.
- Fitzgerald. 2006. "Inside the Sending State: The Politics of Mexican Emigration Control." *International Migration Review*
- *Miller and Peters, 2016. "Restraining the Huddled Masses: Migration Policy and Autocratic Survival"
- Ruhs, M., 2013. *The price of rights: Regulating international labor migration*. Princeton University Press. Ch 6
- Leblang, D. 2016. "Harnessing the Diaspora: Dual Citizenship, Migrant Return Remittances" *Comparative Political Studies* 50 (1):75-101
- Alarian, HM and Goodman, SW, 2016. "Dual Citizenship Allowance and Migration Flow: An Origin Story" *Comparative Political Studies* 50 (1): 133-167

Additional

- Park. 2010. "People's Exit in North Korea: New Threat to Regime Stability?" *Pacific Focus*.
- Hoffmann. 2006. "Emigration and Regime Stability: The Persistence of Cuban Socialism." *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*
- Schmitter Heisler. 1985. "Sending Countries and the Politics of Emigration and Destination" *International Migration Review*.

Feb. 22: How migration connects to trade and capital flows and foreign aid? How is it governed internationally? (first two hours); first set of presentations (last hour)

Required

- Gould, D.M., 1994. Immigrant links to the home country: empirical implications for US bilateral trade flows. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, pp.302-316.
- Singer, David Andrew. 2010. "Migrant Remittances and Exchange Rate Regimes in the Developing World." *American Political Science Review* 104(2): 307-323.
- Leblang. 2010. "Familiarity Breeds Investment: Diaspora Networks and International Investment." *APSR*

- Bermeo, S.B. and Leblang, D., 2015. Migration and foreign aid. *International Organization*, 69(03), pp.627-657
- *Peters. 2016. “Immigration, Delegation and International Law”
- Hanson, Koehler, and Money. 2011. “Migration, Nation States, and International Cooperation.” Chapters TBD.
- *Money. 2013 “The Limits of International Cooperation on Migration: Bilateral Readmission Agreements in the European Context”

Additional

- Esteves, Rui, and David Khoudour-Casteras. 2009. “A Fantastic Rain of Gold: European Migrants’ Remittances and Balance of Payments Adjustment During the Gold Standard Period.” *The Journal of Economic History* 69(4): 951-985.
- Mundell. 1957. “International Trade and Factor Mobility” *AER*
- Leblang and Pandya. 2012 “Deal or No Deal.”
- Markusen, James R. 1983. “Factor movements and commodity trade as complements.” *Journal of International Economics* 14(3-4):341– 356.
- O’Rourke, Kevin H. and Jeffrey G. Williamson. 1999. *Globalization and History: The Evolution of a Nineteenth-Century Atlantic Economy*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Hatton, Timothy J. and Jeffrey G. Williamson. 2005b. *Global Migration and the World Economy*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Hatton and Williamson. “A Dual Policy Paradox: Why Have Trade and Immigration Policies Always Differed in Labor-Scarce Economies?” in T. Hatton, K. O’Rourke and A. Taylor (eds.), *THE NEW COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC HISTORY* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 2007).
- Bo and Jacks. 2012. “Trade, Variety and Immigration” NBER
- Holborn, Louise W. 1965. “International Organizations for Migration of European Nationals and Refugees.” *International Journal* 20(3):331–349

Mar. 1: The Politics of Internal Migration – How different is it (first two hours); second set of presentations (last hour)

- *Background*
 - Fan, C. 2008 *China on the Move: Migration, the State, and the Household*. Routledge. Ch 1-3.
 - Bell, M. and Charles-Edwards, E., 2013. Cross-national comparisons of internal migration: An update of global patterns and trends.
- Wallace, J., 2014. *Cities and stability: urbanization, redistribution, and regime survival in China*. Oxford University Press. Ch. 2, 4, 5
- Bhavnani, R.R. and Lacina, B., 2015. The effects of weather-induced migration on sons of the soil riots in India. *World Politics*, 67(04), pp.760-794.
- Gaikwad, N. and Nellis, G. (2016), The Majority-Minority Divide in Attitudes toward Internal Migration: Evidence from Mumbai. *American Journal of Political Science*. doi:10.1111/ajps.12276
- Thachil, T., 2014. Do Internal Migrants Divide or Unite Across Ethnic Lines? Ethnographic and Experimental Evidence from Urban India. Working Paper available on SSRN.

- *Peters, M., 2016. *War financing and the re-imposition of serfdom after the Black Death*. Working Paper. Los Angeles, UCLA.

Mar. 8: Refugees and Asylum Seekers (first two hours); third set of presentations (last hour)

Required

- Bansak, K., Hainmueller, J. and Hangartner, D., 2016. How economic, humanitarian, and religious concerns shape European attitudes toward asylum seekers. *Science*, 354(6309), pp.217-222.
- *Gibney, M. J. 2004. *The ethics and politics of asylum*. Cambridge University Press. Ch. 3, 5
- Salehyan, Idean, and Marc R. Rosenblum. 2008. "International Relations, Domestic Politics, and Asylum Admissions in the United States." *Political Research Quarterly* 61(1): 104-121.
- Holzer, Thomas, Gerald Schneider, and Thomas Widmer. 2000. "Discriminating Decentralization: Federalism and the Handling of Asylum Applications in Switzerland, 1988-1996." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44(2): 250-276.
- Neumayer, Eric. 2005. "Asylum Recognition Rates in Western Europe: Their Determinants, Variation, and Lack of Convergence." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(1): 43-66.
- *Paper by Holland, Peters, and Sanchez TBD

Additional

- Boswell, Christina. 2000. "European Values and the Asylum Crisis." *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* 76(3): 537-557.
- Keely, Charles B. 1996. "How Nation-States Create and Respond to Refugee Flows." *International Migration Review*. 30: 1046-66.
- *Chimni, B. S, ed. 2000. *International refugee law: A reader*. New Delhi: Sage Publications. Ch. 1, 2.
- Kaye, R. 1994. "Defining the agenda: British refugee policy and the role of parties." *Journal of Refugee Studies* 7(2-3): 144.

Mar. 15: Migration and War, Securitization, and Border Control; Undocumented Immigration (first two hours); fourth set of presentations (last hour)

Required

- Salehyan and Gleditch. 2006. "Refugees and the Spread of War" *International Organization*
- Salehyan. 2008. "The Externalities of Civil Strife: Refugees as a Source of International Conflict" *American Journal of Political Science*
- Cornelius and Salehyan 2007 "Does border enforcement deter unauthorized immigration? The case of Mexican migration to the United States of America" *Regulation and Governance*
- Freeman, Gary P. 1994. "Can Liberal States Control Unwanted Migration?" *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 534: 17-30.

- Joppke, Christian. 1998. "Why Liberal States Accept Unwanted Immigration." *World Politics* 50(2): 266-293.
- *Hollifield, James. 2004. "France: Republicanism and the Limits of Immigration Control." Pages 183-220 in *Controlling Immigration*. Edited by Cornelius, Tsuda, Martin, and Hollifield. Stanford University Press.

Additional

- Salehyan. 2009. *Rebels without Borders: Transnational Insurgencies in World Politics*.
- Wayland. 2004. "Ethnonationalist Networks and Transnational Opportunities: The Sri Lankan Tamil Diaspora" *Review of International Studies*
- King and Melvin. 1999. "Diaspora Politics: Ethnic Linkages, Foreign Policy, and Security in Eurasia." *International Security* Adamson (2006) "Crossing Borders: International Migration and National Security" *International Security*
- Adamson (2006) "Crossing Borders: International Migration and National Security" *International Security*
- Chacón, Jennifer M. 2007. "Unsecured Borders, Immigration Restrictions, Crime Control, and National Security." *Connecticut Law Review* 39(5): 1827-1891.
- Massey, Douglas S., Jorge Durand, and Nolan A. Malone. 2002. *Beyond Smoke and Mirrors*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. Chapter 6.
- Tirman, J. 2004. *The Maze of Fear: Security and Migration after 9/11*. New York: the New Press.
- Faist, Thomas. 2002. "„Extension du domaine de la lutte“: International Migration and Security before and after September 11, 2001." *International Migration Review* 36(1):7-14.